

NQF's - Niveau 5 en niveau 6

Cedefop-onderzoek – stand van zaken 2022

In de tabel worden de kwalificaties gegeven die in een land op de niveaus 5 en 6 zijn te vinden. Het onderzoek is gedaan door Cedefop, met bevraging van betrokkenen bij de nationale raamwerken (overheid, referentiegroep, NCP...).

Het gaat om zowel formele als non-formele kwalificaties.

Er is nader onderzoek nodig om te bezien op welke wijze bezitters van een diploma op niveau 5 kan doorstromen naar niveau 6.

Dat is ook nodig om te bezien of bijvoorbeeld een Short Cycle ook echt aan alle eisen voldoet. Er zal ook moeten worden bezien wat valt onder Higher VET en dan een diploma ervan.

In deze versie worden eveneens de nationale benamingen gegeven.

Country	Level 5	Level 6
Albania	<p>Not available (formal)</p> <p><i>Vocational/professional qualifications</i></p> <p>Post-secondary study programme of professional type</p> <p>Professional non-university study programme after secondary education</p> <p>Vocational certificate</p> <p><i>Lifelong learning qualifications</i></p> <p>Bridging courses (<i>certificate</i>)</p> <p>Specialisation courses based on professional requirements</p>	Bachelor
Austria	<p>VET college/school leaving certificate – 5-year programmes (BHS) (<i>Reife- und Diplomprüfung der berufsbildenden höheren Schulen</i>)</p> <p>Level-5 professional qualification awarded by the Federal Ministry of Defence – staff non-commissioned officer (<i>Stabsunteroffizier oder Stabsunteroffizierin (StbUO, Erstverwendung)</i>)</p> <p>Level-5 professional qualification awarded by the Federal Ministry of Justice – senior prison officer (<i>Exekutivdienst in der Verwendungsgruppe E2a im Justizressort (Dienstführenden Grundausbildung – mittleres Management)</i>)</p> <p>Level-5 professional qualification awarded by the Federal Ministry of Labour and Economy (<i>Duale Akademie</i>)</p> <p>Level-5 professional qualification awarded by the Federal Ministry of Health (<i>Pflegefachassistent/in</i>)</p> <p>Level-5 professional qualification e.g. certified adult educator (zertifizierte/r Erwachsenenbildner/in wba); customs declarant (Zolldeklarantin/Zolldeklarant)</p>	<p>Bachelor's degree (<i>Bachelorgrade</i>)</p> <p>Master craftsperson (<i>Meister</i>)</p> <p>Master of agriculture (<i>landwirtschaftliche/r Meister/in</i>)</p> <p>Engineer (<i>Ingenieur</i>)</p> <p>Health qualification awarded by the Federal Ministry of Health – nurse responsible for general care (RL 2005/36/EG) (<i>Gehobener Dienst für Gesundheits- und Krankenpflege (Diplomierte Gesundheits- und Krankenpflegerin, Diplomierter Gesundheits- und Krankenpfleger)</i>)</p> <p>Level-6 professional qualification e.g. certified master chef (<i>WIFI Diplom-Kuchenmeister/in</i>)</p>
Belgium-Flanders	<p>Graduate degree (short cycle) (<i>Graduaat</i>)</p> <p>Professional qualification Examples: archive expert (Archiefdeskundige) decorative painting coordinator-advisor (Coördinator – adviseur decoratieve</p>	<p>Academic bachelor's degree (<i>Universiteit – Bachelor</i>)</p> <p>Professional bachelor's degree (<i>Hogeschool – Bachelor</i>)</p> <p>Advanced bachelor's programme (<i>bachelor na bachelor – banaba</i>)</p>

	schilderwerken) police inspector (Inspecteur Politie)	Professional qualification Examples: dietitian (Diëtist) dental technologist (Dentaaltechnoloog) textile designer (Textielontwerper)
Belgium FR	Associate degree <i>(Brevet de l'enseignement supérieur)</i> Professional diploma, level 5 <i>(Diplôme de formation, niveau 5)</i> Professional qualification e.g. diploma for commercial agent business managers <i>(Diplôme de chef d'entreprise agent(e) commercial(e))</i> Professional foundation diploma, level 5 <i>(Diplôme de formation de base)</i> e.g. professional foundation diploma for police officers Skills certificate, level 5 <i>(Certificat de compétences acquises en formation, niveau 5)</i> e.g. certificate of skills acquired in training for professional trainers for adults (Certificat de compétences acquises en formation de formateur.rice professionnel.le d'adultes)	Bachelor's degree <i>(Grade générique de bachelier de l'enseignement supérieur)</i>
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Postsecondary education, including master craftsman exams and similar exams Highly skilled worker specialised for a certain occupation Qualification titles (position in the labour market) Diploma/certificate of completed post-secondary education or passed master craftsman exam and/or similar exam for a certain occupation, with a supplement	<i>Titles of qualifications and contents of diploma and diploma supplement for levels 6, 7 and 8 will, at a later stage, include relevant NQF/ EQF levels and will be further elaborated by the adoption of the Rulebook on use of academic titles and acquisition of scientific and professional titles.</i> Bachelor diploma (BA)
Bulgaria	Vocational qualification – national VET level 4 <i>(IV Степен На Професионална Квалификация)</i>	Bachelor's degree <i>(Бакалавър)</i> Professional bachelor's degree <i>(Професионален Бакалавър)</i>
Croatia	Professional higher education diploma / associate degree – short-cycle study <i>(stručni kratki studiji)</i>	Bachelor's diploma – undergraduate university studies <i>(sveučilišni prijediplomski studiji)</i> Professional bachelor's diploma – undergraduate professional studies <i>(stručni prijediplomski studiji)</i>

	<p>VET post-secondary development certificate <i>(strukovno specijalističko usavršavanje)</i></p> <p>Master craftsman's diploma <i>(programi za majstore uz najmanje dvije godine vrednovanog radnog iskustva)</i></p>	
Cyprus	<p>5c Higher certificates and diplomas – 3 years <i>(Ανώτερα Διπλώματα και Πιστοποιητικά)</i></p> <p>5b Post-secondary certificates and diplomas – 2 years <i>(Μεταλυκειακά Διπλώματα Διετούς Διάρκειας)</i></p> <p>5a Post-secondary certificates and diploma's – 1 year <i>(Μεταλυκειακά Διπλώματα Μονοετούς Διάρκειας)</i></p> <p>5 Qualifications at SVQ level 5 <i>The system of vocational qualifications (SVQ) is an integral, but distinct, part of the CyQF, incorporating qualifications awarded through non-formal and informal learning.</i></p>	<p>Bachelor's degree <i>(Πτυχίο)</i></p> <p>Qualifications at SVQ level 6 <i>The system of vocational qualifications (SVQ) is an integral, but distinct, part of the CyQF, incorporating qualifications awarded through non-formal and informal learning.</i></p>
Czechia	<p>NSK qualifications</p> <p>Travel guide <i>(průvodce cestovního ruchu)</i></p> <p>Agricultural advisor for crop production <i>(zemědělský poradce pro rostlinnou výrobu)</i></p>	<p>Bachelor's programme – Bc and BcA degrees – 3–4 years of tertiary education <i>(bakalář)</i></p> <p>Graduation diploma – Tertiary professional education – DiS degree – 3–3.5 years of tertiary education <i>(vysvědčení o absolutoriu a diplom absolventa vyšší odborné školy)</i></p> <p>Graduation diploma – Conservatoire DiS degree – 8 years' study after 5 years of primary education or 6 years' study after completion of a lower secondary general education programme <i>(diplom absolventa konzervatoře)</i></p> <p>NSK qualifications</p> <p>Career counsellor for educational and professional paths <i>(kariérový poradce pro vzdělávací a profesní dráhu)</i></p> <p>Independent research and development electrician</p>

		(samostatný elektrotechnik výzkumný a vývojový pracovník)
Denmark	<p>VET certificate</p> <p>Academy profession degrees (<i>Erhvervsakademi uddannelser</i>)</p> <p>Certificate for supplementary single-subject courses at academy profession level</p> <p>Adult VET certificate</p> <p>Certificate for supplementary qualifications</p> <p>Acupuncture (<i>AkupunkturAkademiet</i>)</p> <p>Level-assessed private and public education programme <i>Outside the remits of the Ministry of Higher Education and Science, Ministry of Children and Education, and Ministry of Culture.</i></p> <p>Nordic acupuncture education (<i>Nordisk akupunkturuddannelse</i>)</p> <p>Level-assessed private and public education programme <i>Outside the remits of the Ministry of Higher Education and Science, Ministry of Children and Education, and Ministry of Culture.</i></p> <p><i>Certified private client advisor (certificeret privatkunderådgiver)</i></p> <p>Level-assessed private and public education programme <i>Outside the remits of the Ministry of Higher Education and Science, Ministry of Children and Education, and Ministry of Culture.</i></p>	<p>Bachelor's degree (<i>Bachelor og diplomuddannelser</i>)</p> <p>Bachelor's degree in arts</p> <p>Professional bachelor's degree (<i>Professionsbacheloruddannelser</i>)</p> <p>Copenhagen International School of Performing Arts: 3-year professional acting course</p> <p>Level-assessed private and public education programme <i>Outside the remits of the Ministry of Higher Education and Science, Ministry of Children and Education, and Ministry of Culture.</i></p> <p>Financial advisor wealth advisory (<i>Eksamineret finansrådgiver formuesrådgivning</i>)</p> <p>Level-assessed private and public education programme <i>Outside the remits of the Ministry of Higher Education and Science, Ministry of Children and Education, and Ministry of Culture.</i></p>
Estonia	<p>VET certificate, level 5 (<i>5. Taseme kutseõppe lõputunnistus</i>)</p> <p>Level 5 professional qualification – technicians and master craftspeople, frontline managers, clerical workers</p> <p>Professional groups and professional qualifications <i>e.g. master carpenter, construction site manager, master chef</i></p>	<p>Bachelor's degree (<i>Bakalaureusekraad</i>)</p> <p>Diploma of professional higher education (<i>Rakendus kõrgharidusõppe diplom</i>)</p> <p>Level 6 professional qualification – specialists, supervisors</p> <p>Professional groups and professional qualifications <i>e.g. energy auditor, career counsellor</i></p>

<p>Finland</p>	<p>Specialist vocational qualifications (<i>Erikoisammattitutkinnot</i>)</p> <p>Sub-officer qualification – fire and rescue services (<i>Alipäälystötutkinto, pelastusala</i>)</p> <p>Vocational qualification in air traffic control (<i>Lennonjohdon perustutkinto</i>) <i>Although this qualification is no longer offered, it remains part of the FINQF.</i></p> <p>General level (1 and 2) study module for non-commissioned officers (<i>Aliupseerin yleistason (1 ja 2) opintokokonaisuus</i>)</p> <p>Master's level study module for non-commissioned officers (<i>Aliupseerin mestaritason opintokokonaisuus</i>)</p>	<p>Bachelor's degrees – universities (<i>Alemmat korkeakoulututkinnot</i>)</p> <p>Bachelor's degrees – universities of applied sciences (<i>Ammattikorkeakoulututkinnot</i>)</p> <p>Professional specialisation programmes provided by universities and universities of applied sciences intended for holders of a bachelor's degree or a university of applied sciences bachelor's degree (<i>Yliopistojen ja ammattikorkeakoulujen erikoistumiskoulutukset, joiden kohderyhmänä ovat alemman korkeakoulututkinnon tai ammattikorkeakoulututkinnon suorittaneet henkilöt</i>)</p> <p>Specialised training provided by the church (<i>Kirkon erityiskoulutukset</i>)</p> <p>Pastoral qualification (<i>Pastoraalitutkinto</i>)</p>
<p>France</p>	<p>Undergraduate technician certificates (<i>Brevet de technicien supérieur – BTS</i>)</p> <p>Undergraduate technician certificates in agriculture (<i>Brevet de technicien supérieur Agricole – BTSA</i>)</p> <p>Undergraduate diploma in technology (<i>Diplôme universitaire de technologie – DUT</i>)</p> <p>National diploma 'One of the best workers in France' (<i>Diplôme d'Etat 'Un des meilleurs ouvriers de France'</i>)</p> <p>National diplomas at level 5 <i>An overview of national diplomas and vocational certificates registered by law is available in France Compétences (2021), Annex 9.</i></p> <p>Professional certificates/titles – level 5 (<i>Titres professionnels – level 5</i>)</p> <p>Professional qualification certificates (CQP) – level 5 <i>CQPs are under the responsibility of social partners; they are registered on demand.</i></p>	<p>Bachelor's degrees (<i>Grade Licence</i>)</p> <p>Bachelor's (<i>Licence</i>)</p> <p>University bachelor's in technology (<i>Bachelor universitaire de technologie – BUT</i>)</p> <p>National diploma in arts (<i>Diplôme National d'Art – DNA</i>)</p> <p>National diplomas at level 6</p> <p>Professional certificates/titles – level 6 (<i>Professional certificates/titles – level 6</i>)</p> <p>Professional qualification certificates (CQP) – level 6 <i>CQPs are under the responsibility of social partners; they are registered on demand.</i></p> <p>Professional qualifications on demand – level 6 <i>Qualifications registered on demand are awarded by public or private bodies</i></p>

	<p>Master craftsman qualifications issued by the Chambers of Trades (<i>Brevets de maîtrise – Chambre des métiers</i>)</p> <p>Professional qualifications on demand – level 5 <i>Qualifications registered on demand are awarded by public or private bodies</i></p>	
Germany	<p>IT specialist <i>(IT-Spezialist/in (Zertifizierte/r))</i></p> <p>Service technician (certified) <i>(Servicetechniker/in (Geprüfte/r))</i></p> <p>Advanced vocational training pursuant to Article 54 of the Vocational Training Act <i>(Berufliche Fortbildungsqualifikationen nach § 54 BBiG (Niveau 5))</i></p> <p>Other advanced vocational training pursuant to the Vocational Training Act or Crafts and Trades Regulation Code (level 5) <i>(Sonstige berufliche Fortbildungsqualifikationen nach BBiG/HwO (Niveau 5))</i></p>	<p>Bachelor's degrees and equivalent higher education qualifications <i>(Bachelor und gleichgestellte Hochschulabschlüsse)</i></p> <p>Specialist commercial clerk (certified) <i>(Fachkaufmann/-frau (Geprüfte/r))</i></p> <p>Business management specialist (certified) <i>(Fachwirt (Geprüfter))</i></p> <p>Master craftsman <i>(Meister)</i></p> <p>Operative professional (IT) (certified) <i>(Operative/r Professional (IT) (Geprüfte/r))</i></p> <p>Trade and technical school (advanced vocational training governed by federal state law) <i>(Fachschule (Landesrechtlich geregelte berufliche Weiterbildungen))</i></p> <p>Advanced vocational training pursuant to Article 54 of the Vocational Training Act (level 6) <i>(Berufliche Fortbildungsqualifikationen nach § 54 BBiG (Niveau 6))</i></p> <p>Other advanced vocational training pursuant to the Vocational Training Act or Crafts and Trades Regulation Code (level 6) <i>(Sonstige berufliche Fortbildungsqualifikationen nach BBiG/HwO (Niveau 6))</i></p>
Greece	<p>Vocational post-secondary school 'degree' for graduates of a vocational upper secondary school (EPAL) apprenticeship class, level 5 (post-secondary level) <i>(Πτυχίο Επαγγελματικής Ειδικότητας, Εκπαίδευσης και Κατάρτισης Επιπέδου 5 – ΕΠΑΛ)</i> <i>The word 'degree' used with quotation marks is a direct translation from the Greek terminology as it appears in legislation (ptychio). In</i></p>	<p>Bachelor's degree (universities / technological educational institutions – higher education) <i>(Πτυχίο Ανώτατης Εκπαίδευσης)</i></p>

	<p><i>Greek, the word ptychio is used as the title of study at many education levels (higher, secondary, etc.). It is not to be confused with its usage in English, where 'degree' is the title for higher education study (e.g. bachelor's degree).</i></p> <p>Vocational training diploma (post-secondary level) from a vocational training institute (Δίπλωμα Επαγγελματικής Ειδικότητας, Εκπαίδευσης και Κατάρτισης Επιπέδου 5 – Ινστιτούτο Επαγγελματικής Κατάρτισης, ΙΕΚ)</p> <p>Vocational training diploma (post-secondary level) (Δίπλωμα Επαγγελματικής Ειδικότητας, Εκπαίδευσης και Κατάρτισης Επιπέδου Μεταδευτεροβάθμιας Επαγγελματικής Κατάρτισης, ΙΕΚ) <i>This qualification is no longer being awarded after the enactment of Law 4186/2013.</i></p> <p>Post-secondary non-tertiary education diploma or 'degree' (Δίπλωμα ή Πτυχίο Ανωτέρας Σχολής) <i>The word 'degree' used with quotation marks is a direct translation from the Greek terminology as it appears in legislation (ptychio). In Greek, the word ptychio is used as the title of study at many education levels (higher, secondary, etc.). It is not to be confused with its usage in English, where 'degree' is the title for higher education study (e.g. bachelor's degree).</i></p>	
Hungary	<p>Upper secondary school leaving examination certificate – matura (<i>érettségi bizonyítvány</i>)</p> <p>Vocational upper secondary qualification (3-year VET programmes, full, add-on, partial) (<i>középfokú szakmai bizonyítvány, 3 éves szakképzési programok, középfokú szakképesítés, szakma, részsakma, részsakképesítés</i>)</p> <p><i>Add-on qualifications from the national register of vocational qualifications build on one or more full qualifications. These consist of additional modules that extend the</i></p>	<p>Bachelor's degree (BA/BSc) (<i>Alapfokozat</i>)</p> <p>Vocational qualification with a higher education degree as a prerequisite (<i>Felsőfokú végzettséghez kötött szakképesítés</i>)</p> <p>Postgraduate qualification with a bachelor's degree as a prerequisite (<i>Szakirányú továbbképzési szakképzettség</i>)</p>

	<p>scope of the activities for which the holder is qualified. Partial qualifications cover a subset of the modules included in a full qualification. They prepare the holder for simpler occupations or for a narrower range of tasks.</p>	
Iceland	<p>Vocational examination for professional rights – level 4 / Additional studies of vocational subjects (<i>Próf til starfsréttinda á fjórða þrepi / Viðbótarnám á framhaldsskólastigi</i>)</p>	<p>6 (5.2) Bachelor degree (<i>Bakkalárpróf</i>)</p> <p>6 (5.1) Diploma degree (short cycle) (<i>Diplómapróf</i>)</p>
Ireland	<p>Advanced certificate e.g. level 6 advanced certificate in horticulture</p> <p>Higher certificate</p> <p>Level 6 professional award <i>The level of professional awards is clearly communicated on certificates, diplomas and in the qualifications register, but the qualification might not be clearly identified as a professional award.</i></p>	<p>Honours bachelor's degree</p> <p>Higher diploma</p> <p>Level 8 professional award <i>The level of professional awards is clearly communicated on certificates, diplomas and in the qualifications register, but the qualification might not be clearly identified as a professional award.</i></p> <p>Ordinary bachelor's degree</p> <p>Level 7 professional award <i>The level of professional awards is clearly communicated on certificates, diplomas and in the qualifications register, but the qualification might not be clearly identified as a professional award.</i></p>
Italy	<p>Applied technologies specialisation Diploma (two-year course) (<i>Diploma di specializzazione per le tecnologie applicate di durata biennale</i>)</p> <p>Regional vocational training qualification for technical area (<i>Qualificazione di formazione professionale di area tecnica</i>)</p>	<p>Bachelor degree (<i>Laurea</i>)</p> <p>First level academic diploma (<i>Diploma accademico di primo livello (AFAM)</i>)</p> <p>Applied technologies higher specialisation diploma (three-year course) (<i>Diploma di specializzazione superiore per le tecnologie applicate di durata triennale</i>)</p> <p>Regional higher vocational training qualification (<i>Qualificazione di alta formazione professionale regionale</i>)</p>
Kosovo	<p>Diploma from formal providers <i>Qualification type A, C, D, E</i></p> <p>Certificate from non-formal providers <i>Qualification type A, C, D, E</i></p>	<p>Bachelor – Bologna 1st cycle <i>Qualification type A</i></p>
Latvia	<p>Diploma of first-level professional higher education (<i>pirmā līmeņa profesionālās augstākās izglītības diploms</i>)</p>	<p>Bachelor's diploma (<i>bakalaura diploms</i>)</p>

		Professional bachelor's diploma (<i>profesionālā bakalaura diploms</i>) Diploma of professional higher education and diploma of higher professional qualification (<i>profesionālās augstākās izglītības diploms and augstākās profesionālās kvalifikācijas diploms</i>)
Liechtenstein	Federal diploma of higher education (tertiary federal examination) (<i>Eidgenössischer Fachausweis (Berufsprüfung)</i>) Federal VET diploma (three- or four-year dual VET programmes) (<i>Eidgenössisches Fähigkeitszeugnis (drei- und vierjährige duale Berufs-bildung)</i>)	Advanced federal diploma of higher education (tertiary federal examination) (<i>Eidgenössisches Diplom (Höhere Fachprüfung)</i>) Advanced federal diploma of higher education issued by a college of higher education (<i>Diplom HF ausgestellt von einer Höheren Fachschule</i>) Federal diploma of higher education (tertiary federal examination) (<i>Eidgenössischer Fachausweis (Berufsprüfung)</i>)
Lithuania	VET diploma, level 5 (<i>Profesinio mokymo diplomas</i>) Study certificate – short-cycle HE programmes (<i>Studijų pažymėjimas</i>) <i>From 2024, short-cycle HE programmes will lead to a diploma and not a study certificate.</i>	Bachelor's diploma (<i>Bakalauro diplomas</i>) Professional bachelor's diploma (<i>Profesinio bakalauro diplomas</i>)
Luxembourg	Master craftsman diploma (<i>Brevet de maîtrise</i>) Advanced technician diploma (<i>Brevet de technicien supérieur</i>) Specialised advanced technician diploma (<i>Brevet de technicien supérieur spécialisé</i>)	Bachelor diploma (<i>Bachelor</i>)
Malta	Undergraduate diploma Undergraduate certificate VET higher diploma foundation degree	Bachelor's degree
Montenegro	Diploma of post-secondary vocational education	Diploma of first cycle academic and applied studies
Netherlands	Associate degree Non-formal qualifications Examples: consultant for payroll services and benefits hotel service management operational technician for energy production technology (Operationeel technicus energie productietechniek) trainer-coach 5	Bachelor's degree Non-formal qualifications Examples: Anesthetist employee (Anesthesiemedewerker) Dialysis nurse (Dialyse verpleegkundige) Secondary defence formation (Middelbare defensie vorming) Officer of the royal military police (Officier koninklijke marechaussee onderbouw)

North Macedonia	<p>5a Short cycle higher education (vocational) diploma</p> <p>5b Post-secondary diploma for specialist education</p> <p>Craftsman diploma</p>	<p>First cycle university diploma (240 ECTS)</p> <p>First cycle vocational diploma (240 ECTS)</p> <p>First cycle university diploma (180 ECTS)</p> <p>First cycle vocational diploma (180 ECTS)</p>
Norway	<p>5.2 Diploma for vocational college education (1.5 to 2 years, 90 – 120 credits)</p> <p>5.1 Diploma for vocational college education 0.5 to 1.5 years, 30 – 90 credits)</p>	<p>6.2 Bachelor's degree (<i>Bachelorgrad</i>)</p> <p>6.1 University College degree (<i>Høgskolekandidatgrad</i>)</p>
Poland	<p>Certificate of professional competence in the profession – full qualification (<i>Dyplom potwierdzający kwalifikacje zawodowe / Dyplom zawodowy</i>) Since 2019/2020, a new upper secondary education structure has gradually been introduced, to be completed in 2023/2024. Programmes based on the 2019 core curriculum for vocational education can lead to a certificate of professional competence or certificate of professional qualification in the profession.</p> <p>Certificate of professional qualification in the profession – partial qualification (<i>Świadectwo potwierdzające kwalifikację w zawodzie / Certyfikat kwalifikacji zawodowej</i>) Since 2019/2020, a new upper secondary education structure has gradually been introduced, to be completed in 2023/2024. Programmes based on the 2019 core curriculum for vocational education can lead to a certificate of professional competence or certificate of professional qualification in the profession.</p>	<p>First-cycle higher education diploma (bachelor's) (<i>Dyplom ukończenia studiów pierwszego stopnia</i>)</p> <p>Postgraduate qualification (<i>Świadectwo ukończenia studiów podyplomowych</i>)</p> <p>Qualifications awarded outside the formal education system E.g. conducting environmental therapy for children and adolescents (<i>Prowadzenie terapii środowiskowej dzieci i młodzieży</i>); conducting judicial and extrajudicial mediation in business matters (<i>Prowadzenie mediacji sądowych i pozasądowych w sprawach gospodarczych</i>)</p> <p>State-regulated qualifications awarded outside the formal education and training system and non-regulated qualifications from the private sector (market qualifications).</p>

	<p>Certified specialist diploma – short cycle <i>(Świadectwo dyplomowanego specjalisty / specjalisty technologa)</i></p> <p>Qualifications awarded outside the formal education system E.g. planning, creating and distributing content marketing <i>(Tworzenie oferty, planowanie i prowadzenie sprzedaży skierowanej do klientów biznesowych – handlowiec); conducting training using activating methods (Prowadzenie szkoleń metodami aktywizującymi); data recovery from hard drives (Odzyskiwanie danych z dysków twardej HDD); restaurant management (Zarządzanie pracą restauracji)</i></p> <p>State-regulated qualifications awarded outside the formal education and training system and non-regulated qualifications from the private sector (market qualifications).</p>	
Portugal	<p>Diploma in technological specialisation – post-secondary non tertiary education <i>(Diploma de Especialização Tecnológica – Qualificação de nível pós secundário não superior)</i></p>	<p>Bachelor's degree <i>(Licenciatura)</i></p>

Rumania	<p>Graduation certificate – post-graduate programmes for professional improvement organised by higher education institutions (<i>Certificat de absolvire</i>)</p> <p>Graduation certificate – professional training organised by authorised training providers – adult learning (<i>Certificat de absolvire</i>)</p> <p>Post-secondary certificate / qualification certificate – post-secondary non-university tertiary education (<i>Certificat de calificare</i>)</p>	<p>Bachelor's degree / engineering diploma / urbanism diploma – first cycle of higher education (<i>Diploma de licenta / diploma de inginer / diploma de urbanist</i>)</p> <p>Certificate attesting professional competence – postgraduate programmes for professional training and continuing professional development organised by higher education (<i>Certificat de atestare a competentelor profesionale</i>)</p> <p>Graduation certificate – professional development programmes organised by authorised training providers (<i>Certificat de absolvire</i>)</p> <p>Graduation certificate – Postgraduate programmes for continuing education organised by higher education institutions (<i>Certificat de absolvire</i>)</p> <p>Professional conversion diploma – professional conversion programmes organised by higher education institutions (<i>Diploma de conversie profesionala</i>)</p>
Serbia	<p>Craftsman, i.e. specialist education lasting up to two years or one-year non-formal adult education lasting minimum of six months</p>	<p>6.2 Bachelor academic studies scope of at least 240 ECTS credits Specialised applied studies scope of at least 60 ECTS credits</p> <p>6.1 Bachelor academic studies scope of at least 180 ECTS credits Bachelor applied studies scope starting from 180 ECTS credits</p>
Slovakia	<p>Maturita certificate + Certificate of apprenticeship (<i>Vysvedčenie o maturitnej skúške + Výučný list</i>)</p> <p>Maturita certificate (<i>Vysvedčenie o maturitnej skúške</i>)</p> <p>Certificate of final post-secondary exam + Absolutorium diploma (<i>Vysvečenie o absolventskej skúške + Absolventský diplom</i>)</p> <p>Certificate of qualification (<i>Osvedčenie o kvalifikácii</i>)</p>	<p>Diploma + Certificate of State exam + Diploma supplement (<i>Vysokoškolský diplom + Vysvedčenie o štátnej skúške + Dodatok k diplomu</i>)</p> <p>Certificate of qualification (<i>Osvedčenie o kvalifikácii</i>)</p>

Slovenia	<p>Short-cycle higher vocational diploma (<i>Diploma o višji strokovni izobrazbi</i>)</p> <p>Old short-cycle higher vocational diploma (<i>Diploma o višješolski izobrazbi</i>)</p> <p>Qualifications awarded before the Bologna reform.</p> <p>NQV certificate</p> <p>Certificate of completed study programmes for further training (Vocational qualification)</p> <p>Certificate of supplementary qualification</p>	<p>Academic bachelor's diploma (<i>Diploma o izobraževanju prve stopnje – univerzitetna, UN</i>)</p> <p>Professional bachelor diploma (<i>Diploma o izobraževanju prve stopnje – visoka strokovna, VS</i>)</p> <p>Professional higher education diploma (<i>Diploma o visokem strokovnem izobraževanju</i>)</p> <p>Qualifications awarded before the Bologna reform.</p> <p>Specialisation diploma following old short-cycle higher education (<i>Diploma o specializaciji</i>)</p> <p>Qualifications awarded before the Bologna reform.</p> <p>Certificate of completed study programmes for further training Vocational qualification</p> <p>Certificate of supplementary qualification</p>
Spain	<p>A – Advanced professional technician's degree (<i>Técnico Superior de Formación Profesional</i>) Short cycle</p> <p>A – Advanced sports technician's degree (<i>Título de Técnico Superior Deportivo</i>) Short cycle</p> <p>A – Advanced visual arts and design technician's degree (<i>Título de Técnico Superior de Artes Plásticas y Diseño</i>) Short cycle</p> <p>B – Professional certificate level 3 (<i>Certificado de Profesionalidad nivel 3</i>) Short cycle</p> <p>C – Specialisation courses in vocational training in the education system that requires holding an advanced professional technician's degree (<i>Cursos de Especialización de Formación Profesional del sistema educativo cuyo requisito de acceso sea estar en posesión de un título de Técnico Superior de Formación Profesional</i>) Short cycle</p>	<p>Bachelor's degree (<i>Título de Graduado</i>)</p> <p>Advanced degree in higher artistic education (<i>Título Superior de la Enseñanzas Artísticas Superiores</i>)</p>

Sweden	<p>Qualified graduate from upper secondary engineering course (<i>Gymnasieingenjörsexamen från gymnasieskolan</i>)</p> <p>Diploma in higher vocational education (<i>Yrkeshögskoleexamen från yrkeshögskolan</i>)</p> <p>Qualifications Awarded outside formal education</p> <p>Authorised payroll consultants (Auktoriserad lönekonsult)</p> <p>Hairdresser (Frisör) Shotfirer class A (Sprängarbas Sprängkort klass A)</p> <p>Transport manager of waste management and recycling (Yrkesbevis Transportledare inom avfallshantering och återvinning)</p> <p>Certified medical massage therapist (Certifierad Medicinsk Massageterapeut) Certified Masseuse (Certifierad massör) Real Estate management (Fastighetsförvaltare) Military assistant nurse (Militär undersköterska).</p> <p><i>These are examples of such qualifications and not an exhaustive list. There is no official translation from Swedish to English.</i></p>	<p>Degrees, first cycle, Annex 2 to Higher Education Ordinance 1993:100 (<i>Examina på grundnivå enligt bilaga 2 till högskoleförordningen 1993:100</i>)</p> <p>Degrees, first cycle, Annex to Regulation 2007:1164 (<i>Examina på grundnivå enligt bilagan till förordningen (2007:1164) för Försvarshögskolan</i>)</p> <p>Degrees, first cycle, Annex to Regulation 1993: 221 (<i>Examina på grundnivå enligt bilagan till förordningen (1993:221) för Sveriges lantbruksuniversitet</i>)</p> <p>Advanced diploma in higher vocational education (<i>Kvalificerad yrkeshögskoleexamen från yrkeshögskolan</i>)</p> <p>Qualifications Awarded outside formal education</p> <p>Performing artist Market economist (Marknadsekonom) Montessori educator (Montessoripedagog) Site manager building and construction (Platschef bygg och anläggning)</p> <p><i>These are examples of such qualifications and not an exhaustive list. There is no official translation from Swedish to English.</i></p>
Switzerland	<p>Federal diploma of higher education (tertiary federal examination) (<i>Eidgenössischer Fachausweis (Berufsprüfung)</i>)</p> <p><i>SERI proposes a standard NQF-VPQ level for this type of qualification.</i></p> <p>Federal VET diploma (3- and 4-year dual VET programmes) (<i>Eidgenössisches Fähigkeitszeugnis (drei- und vierjährige duale Berufsbildung)</i>)</p>	<p>Advanced federal diploma of higher education (tertiary federal examination) (<i>Eidgenössisches Diplom (Höhere Fachprüfung)</i>)</p> <p><i>SERI proposes a standard NQF-VPQ level for this type of qualification.</i></p> <p>Advanced federal diploma of higher education issued by a college of higher education (<i>Diplom HF ausgestellt von einer Höheren Fachschule</i>) <i>SERI proposes a standard NQF-VPQ level for this type of qualification.</i></p> <p>Federal diploma of higher education (tertiary federal examination) (<i>Eidgenössischer Fachausweis (Berufsprüfung)</i>)</p>
Turkye	<p>Associate diploma (academic)</p> <p>Associate diploma (general)</p> <p>Level 5 vocational qualification certificate (NVQ)</p>	<p>Bachelor diploma</p> <p>Level 6 vocational qualification certificate (NVQ)</p>